

# ZHI-DE DENG

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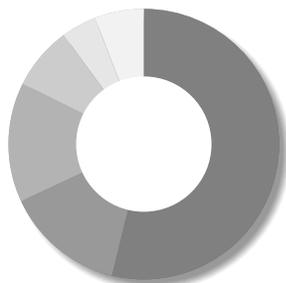
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LAST UPDATED	February 1, 2025	
EDUCATION	<b>Ph.D., Electrical Engineering</b> , Columbia University	2013
	Dissertation: <i>Electromagnetic Field Modeling of Transcranial Electric &amp; Magnetic Stimulation: Targeting, Individualization, and Safety of Convulsive &amp; Subconvulsive Applications</i>	
	<b>M.Phil., Electrical Engineering</b> , Columbia University	2011
	Graduate concentration in Neuroscience	
	<b>M.Eng., Electrical Engineering &amp; Computer Science</b> , MIT	2007
	Thesis: <i>Stochastic Chaos and Thermodynamic Phase Transitions: Theory and Bayesian Estimation Algorithms</i>	
	<b>S.B., Electrical Science &amp; Engineering</b> , MIT	2007
	<b>S.B., Physics</b> , MIT	2006
	Minor in Economics	
POSTGRADUATE TRAINING & FELLOWSHIP APPOINTMENTS	<b>Research Fellow</b> , National Institute of Mental Health	2016–2019
	Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit	
	Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch	
	🏠 Richard J. Wyatt Memorial Fellowship for Translational Research	
	<b>Postdoctoral Associate</b> , Duke University School of Medicine	2013–2014
	Division of Brain Stimulation & Neurophysiology	
	Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences	
PROFESSIONAL & ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS	<b>Staff Scientist</b> , NIMH	2019–
	Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit	
	Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch	
	🏠 <i>Director</i> , Computational Neurostimulation Research Program	
	<b>Adjunct Assistant Professor</b> , Duke University School of Medicine	2016–2024
	Division of Behavioral Medicine & Neurosciences	
	Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences	
	<i>Network Faculty</i> , Duke Institute for Brain Sciences	
	<b>Medical Instructor</b> , Duke University School of Medicine	2014–2016
	Division of Brain Stimulation & Neurophysiology	
	Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences	
	🏠 <i>KL2 Scholar</i> , Duke Translational Medicine Institute	
PREDOCTORAL RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIPS & INTERNSHIPS	<b>Visiting Graduate Research Assistant</b> , Duke University	2010–2013
	<b>Graduate Research Assistant</b> , Columbia University	2007–2010
	🏠 <i>TL1 Scholar</i> , Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research	
	<b>Research Assistant</b> , Harvard–MIT Division of Health Sciences & Technology	2005–2007
	<b>Executive Intern</b> , Weill Cornell Medicine Anesthesiology	Summer 2004
	<b>Internship Coordinator</b> , Children’s Aid	Summer 2003
	<b>Newsroom Technology Intern</b> , The New York Times Company	Summer 2002

AWARDS & HONORS (SELECTED)	<p><b>NIMH Director’s Award</b> 2024 For outstanding transdisciplinary scientific contributions to advance neuromodulation technologies for the study and treatment of psychiatric disorders, NIMH</p> <p><b>Elected to Full Membership</b> 2024 Sigma Xi, The Scientific Research Honor Society</p> <p><b>Scholar, Advanced Research Institute in Geriatric Mental Health</b> 2023–2024 Dartmouth College, supported by grant from NIH (R25MH068502)</p> <p><b>Elevated to Senior Membership</b> 2023 Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)</p> <p><b>Elected to Associate Membership</b> 2023 American College of Neuropsychopharmacology</p> <p><b>NIMH Director’s Award</b> 2019 For scientific innovation at the interface of computation and psychiatry, NIMH</p> <p><b>Richard J. Wyatt Memorial Fellowship Award for Translational Research</b> 2018 NIMH Intramural Research Program</p> <p><b>New Investigator Award</b> 2018 American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology</p> <p><b>Early Career Investigator Travel Fellowship Award</b> 2018 Society of Biological Psychiatry</p> <p><b>Research Colloquium for Junior Investigators</b> 2018 American Psychiatric Association</p> <p><b>Alies Muskin Career Development Leadership Program</b> 2018 Anxiety &amp; Depression Association of America</p> <p><b>NARSAD Young Investigator Award</b> 2017 Brain &amp; Behavior Research Foundation</p> <p><b>Career Development Institute for Psychiatry</b> 2017 NIMH/Stanford University/University of Pittsburgh</p> <p><b>New Investigator Award</b> 2017 International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology</p> <p><b>Certificate for Highly Cited Research</b> 2016 <i>Brain Stimulation</i>, Elsevier</p> <p><b>Young Investigator Memorial Travel Award</b> 2015 American College of Neuropsychopharmacology</p> <p><b>Scholar, Summer Research Institute in Geriatric Mental Health</b> 2015 Weill Cornell Medical College, supported by grant from NIH (R25MH019946)</p> <p><b>Chair’s Choice Travel Fellowship Award</b> 2015 Society of Biological Psychiatry</p> <p><b>Innovative Research Poster Award</b> 2014 National Network of Depression Centers</p> <p><b>Best Abstract Award</b> 2010 International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation</p> <p><b>Presidential Award for Outstanding Teaching, Finalist</b> 2010 Columbia University</p> <p><b>CTSA T32 Certificate Award</b> 2009 Columbia University Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research</p> <p><b>New York Times College Scholarship</b> 2002–2006 The New York Times Company Foundation</p>
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RESEARCH  
FOCUS

- 📌 Brain stimulation: Technology development, computational modeling, stimulus parameter and dose optimization, translational and clinical applications
- 📌 Computational electromagnetics
- 📌 Electrophysiological and neuroimaging biomarker development
- 📌 Nonlinear dynamics of physiological systems

RESEARCH  
OUTPUT  
SUMMARY



- 64 Refereed journal articles
- 17 Refereed conference proceedings & technical letters
- 17 Refereed reviews, protocols, & consensus papers
- 9 Book chapters
- 5 Editorials, commentaries, & correspondences
- 4 Patents granted + 3 Patent applications pending
- + 171 Abstracts

REFEREED  
JOURNAL  
ARTICLES

\* Denotes first, joint first, or senior author

S. M. McClintock, **Z.-D. Deng**, M. M. Husain, V. J. Thakkar, E. Bernhardt, R. D. Weiner, B. Luber, and S. H. Lisanby, “Comparing the neurocognitive effects of right-unilateral ultra-brief pulse electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy for the treatment of major depressive episode,” *Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging*, vol. 10, no. 2, online ahead of print, Feb. 2025.

DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsc.2024.10.016; PMID: 39515580

📖 Journal cover

📰 Media coverage: *Brain & Behavior Research Foundation* | *UT Southwestern News Release*, Jan. 2025.

Z. Qi, G. M. Noetscher, A. Miles, K. Weise, T. R. Knösche, C. R. Cadman, A. R. Potashinsky, K. Liu, W. A. Wartman, G. Nunez Ponasso, M. Bikson, H. Lu, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. R. Nummenmaa, and S. N. Makaroff, “Enabling electric field model of microscopically realistic brain,” *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 77–93, Jan./Feb. 2025.

DOI: 10.1016/j.brs.2024.12.1192; PMID: 39710004

N. I. Hasan, M. Dannhauer, D. Wang, **Z.-D. Deng**, and L. J. Gomez, “Real-time computation of brain E-field for enhanced transcranial magnetic stimulation neuronavigation and optimization,” *Imaging Neuroscience*, vol. 3, imag\_a\_00412, Jan. 2025.

DOI: 10.1162/imag\_a\_00412

🏆 Third Place in Best Student Paper (awarded to N. I. Hasan), *Photonics and Electromagnetics Research Symposium*, 2024.

B. Luber, L. Beynel, **Z.-D. Deng**, L. G. Appelbaum, T. Jones, A. Harrison, D. L. K. Murphy, E. Lo, R. A. McKinley, and S. H. Lisanby, “Site- and frequency-specific enhancement of visual search performance with online individual alpha frequency (IAF) repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) to the inferior frontal junction,” *Cerebral Cortex*, vol. 34, no. 9, bhae371, Sep. 2024.

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M. Teferi, H. Gura, M. Patel, A. Casalvera, K. G. Lynch, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. J. Oathes, Y. I. Sheline, and N. L. Balderston, “Intermittent theta-burst stimulation to the right dorsolateral prefrontal cortex may increase potentiated startle in healthy individuals,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 49, no. 10, pp. 1619–1629, Sep. 2024.

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- N. Khadka, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. H. Lisanby, M. Bikson, and J. A. Camprodon, “Computational models of high-definition electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) for focal or multitargeting treatment,” *The Journal of ECT*, online ahead of print, Aug. 2024.  
DOI: 10.1097/YCT.0000000000001069; PMID: 39185880
- \* M. Dib, J. D. Lewine, C. C. Abbott, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Electroconvulsive therapy modulates loudness dependence of auditory evoked potentials: A pilot MEG study,” *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, vol. 15, 1434434, Aug. 2024.  
DOI: 10.3389/fpsyt.2024.1434434; PMID: PMC11345267
- H. Nguyen, C. Q. Li, S. Hoffman, **Z.-D. Deng**, Y. Yang, and H. Lu, “Ultra-high frequency repetitive TMS at subthreshold intensity induces suprathreshold motor response via temporal summation,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 21, no. 4, 046044, Aug. 2024.  
DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/ad692f; PMID: PMC11307324
- L. Beynel, H. Gura, Z. Rezaee, E. C. Ekpo, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. O. Joseph, P. Taylor, B. Luber, and S. H. Lisanby, “Lessons learned from an fMRI-guided rTMS study on performance in a numerical Stroop task,” *PLOS ONE*, vol. 19, no. 5, e0302660, May 2024.   
DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0302660; PMID: PMC11073721
- S. K. Kar, A. Agrawal, A. Silva-dos-Santos, Y. Gupta, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “The efficacy of transcranial magnetic stimulation in the treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder: An umbrella review of meta-analyses,” *CNS Spectrums*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 109–118, Apr. 2024.  
DOI: 10.1017/S1092852923006387; PMID: PMC11524532
- \* B. Kadriu, **Z.-D. Deng**, C. Kraus, J. N. Johnston, A. Figtman, I. D. Henter, S. Kasper, and C. A. Zarate, Jr., “The impact of body mass index on clinical features of bipolar disorder: A STEP-BD study,” *Bipolar Disorder*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 160–175, Mar. 2024.  
DOI: 10.1111/bdi.13370; PMID: PMC10839568  
 Media coverage: *Psychiatric Times*, Feb. 2024. 
- \* P. L. Robins, S. N. Makaroff, M. Dib, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Electric field characteristics of rotating permanent magnet stimulation,” *Bioengineering*, vol. 11, no. 3, 258, Mar. 2024.  
DOI: 10.3390/bioengineering11030258; PMID: PMC10968657  
 Part of Special Issue: *Electric, Magnetic, and Electromagnetic Fields in Biology and Medicine: From Mechanisms to Biomedical Applications*   
 Trainee Travel Award (awarded to P. L. Robins), *NIMH Fellows’ Scientific Training Day*, 2023.
- \* **Z.-D. Deng**, B. Luber, S. M. McClintock, R. D. Weiner, M. M. Husain, and S. H. Lisanby, “Clinical outcomes of magnetic seizure therapy vs electroconvulsive therapy for major depressive episode: A randomized clinical trial,” *JAMA Psychiatry*, vol. 81, no. 3, pp. 240–249, Mar. 2024.  
DOI: 10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2023.4599; PMID: PMC10701670  
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 Media coverage: *Psychiatric News*, Feb. 2024.  | *MedPage Today*, Feb. 2024.  | *Brain & Behavior Research Foundation*, Jan. 2024.  | *NIMH Research Highlight*, Dec. 2023. 
- \* C. C. Abbott, J. Miller, D. Farrar, M. Argyelan, M. Lloyd, T. Squillaci, B. Kimbrell, S. Ryman, T. R. Jones, J. Upston, D. K. Quinn, A. V. Peterchev, E. Erhardt, A. Datta, S. M. McClintock, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Amplitude-determined seizure-threshold, electric field modeling, and electroconvulsive therapy antidepressant and cognitive outcomes,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 640–648, Mar. 2024.  
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 Research highlight commentary: pp. 635–636. 
- W. A. Wartman, K. Weise, M. Rachh, L. Morales, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. Nummenmaa, and S. N. Makaroff, “An adaptive h-refinement method for the boundary element fast multipole method for quasi-static electromagnetic modeling,” *Physics in Medicine and Biology*, vol. 69, no. 5, 055030, Feb. 2024.   
DOI: 10.1088/1361-6560/ad2638; PMID: PMC10902857

Part of Special Issue: *Electromagnetic Modeling for Brain Stimulation*

Third Place in International Student Competition (awarded to W. A. Wartman), *Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference*, 2023.

M. Argyelan, **Z.-D. Deng**, O. T. Ousdal, L. Oltedal, B. Angulo, M. Baradits, A. J. Spitzberg, U. Kessler, A. Sartorius, A. Dols, K. L. Narr, R. Espinoza, J. A. van Waarde, I. Tendolkar, P. van Eijndhoven, G. A. van Wingen, A. Takamiya, T. Kishimoto, M. B. Jorgensen, A. Jorgensen, O. B. Paulson, A. Yroni, P. Péran, C. Soriano-Mas, N. Cardoner, M. Cano, L. van Diermen, D. Schrijvers, J.-B. Belge, L. Emsell, F. Bouckaert, M. Vandenbulcke, M. Kiebs, R. Hurlmann, P. C. R. Mulders, R. Redlich, U. Dannlowski, E. Kavakbasi, M. D. Kritzer, K. K. Ellard, J. A. Camprodon, G. Petrides, A. K. Malhotra, and C. C. Abbott, “Electroconvulsive therapy-induced volumetric brain changes converge on a common causal circuit in depression,” *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 229–237, Feb. 2024.

DOI: 10.1038/s41380-023-02318-2; PMID: PMC11116108

S. N. Makaroff, Z. Qi, M. Rachh, W. A. Wartman, K. Weise, G. M. Noetscher, M. Daneshzand, **Z.-D. Deng**, L. Greengard, and A. R. Nummenmaa, “A fast direct solver for surface-based whole-head modeling of transcranial magnetic stimulation,” *Scientific Reports*, vol. 13, no. 1, 18657, Oct. 2023.

DOI: 10.1038/s41598-023-45602-5; PMID: PMC10618282

\* **Z.-D. Deng**, P. L. Robins, M. Dannhauer, L. M. Haugen, J. D. Port, and P. E. Croarkin, “Optimizing TMS coil placement approaches for targeting the dorsolateral prefrontal cortex in depressed adolescents: An electric field modeling study,” *Biomedicines*, vol. 11, no. 8, 2320, Aug. 2023.

DOI: 10.3390/biomedicines11082320; PMID: PMC10452519

Part of Special Issue: *Emerging Trends in Brain Stimulation*

First Place in International Student Competition (awarded to P. L. Robins), *Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference*, 2022.

C. Kraus, A. Kautzky, V. Watzal, A. Gramser, B. Kadriu, **Z.-D. Deng**, L. Bartova, C. A. Zarate, Jr., R. Lanzenberger, D. Souery, S. Montgomery, J. Mendlewicz, J. Zohar, G. Fannelli, A. Serretti, and S. Kasper, “Body mass index and clinical outcomes in individuals with major depressive disorder: Finding from the GSRD European Multicenter Database,” *Journal of Affective Disorder*, vol. 335, pp. 349–357, Aug. 2023.

DOI: 10.1016/j.jad.2023.05.042; PMID: PMC10502963

M. Teferi, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. J. Oathes, Y. Sheline, and N. L. Balderston, “Continuous theta-burst stimulation to the right dorsolateral prefrontal cortex may increase potentiated startle in healthy individuals,” *Biological Psychiatry: Global Open Science*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 470–479, Jul. 2023.

DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsgos.2022.04.001; PMID: PMC10382694

J. Miller, T. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, E. Erhardt, D. Farrar, and C. C. Abbott, “Electric field, ictal theta power, and clinical outcomes in electroconvulsive therapy,” *Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging*, vol. 8, no. 7, pp. 760–767, Jul. 2023.

DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsc.2023.03.001; PMID: PMC10329999

A. Guillen, C. C. Abbott, **Z.-D. Deng**, Y. Huang, P. Pascoal-Faria, D. Q. Truong, and A. Datta, “Impact of modeled field of view in electroconvulsive therapy current flow simulations,” *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, vol. 14, 1168672, May 2023.

DOI: 10.3389/fpsy.2023.1168672; PMID: PMC10232815

Part of Research Topic: *Translational Approaches in Neurostimulation Research: Challenges and Opportunities for Neuropsychiatry*

M. Alawi, P. F. Lee, **Z.-D. Deng**, Y. K. Goh, and P. E. Croarkin, “Modelling the differential effects of age on transcranial magnetic stimulation induced electric fields,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 20, no. 2, 026016, Mar. 2023.

DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/ac9a76; PMID: PMC10278869

- X. Chen, R. Ma, W. Zhang, G. Q. Zeng, Q. Wu, A. Yimiti, X. Xia, J. Cui, Q. Liu, X. Meng, J. Bu, Q. Chen, Y. Pan, N. X. Yu, S. Wang, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. T. Sack, M. McLaughlin, and X. Zhang, “Alpha oscillatory activity is causally linked to working memory retention,” *PLOS Biology*, vol. 21, no. 2, e3001999, Feb. 2023.  
DOI: 10.1371/journal.pbio.3001999; PMID: PMC9983870
- Z. Fu, C. C. Abbott, J. Miller, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, M. S. E. Sendi, J. Sui, and V. D. Calhoun, “Cerebro-cerebellar functional neuroplasticity mediates the effect of electric field on electroconvulsive therapy outcomes,” *Translational Psychiatry*, vol. 13, no. 1, 43, Feb. 2023.  
DOI: 10.1038/s41398-023-02312-w; PMID: PMC9902462
- \* S. N. Makaroff, H. Nguyen, Q. Meng, H. Lu, A. R. Nummenmaa, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Modeling transcranial magnetic stimulation coils with magnetic cores,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 20, no. 1, 016028, Jan. 2023.   
DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/acae0d; PMID: PMC10481791
- S. Qi, V. D. Calhoun, D. Zhang, J. Miller, **Z.-D. Deng**, K. L. Narr, Y. Sheline, S. M. McClintock, R. Jiang, X. Yang, J. Upston, T. Jones, J. Sui, and C. C. Abbott, “Links between electroconvulsive therapy responsive and cognitive impairment multimodal brain networks in late-life major depressive disorder,” *BMC Medicine*, vol. 20, no. 1, 477, Dec. 2022.   
DOI: 10.1186/s12916-022-02678-6; PMID: PMC9733153
- H. Li, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Oathes, and Y. Fan, “Computation of transcranial magnetic stimulation electric fields using self-supervised deep learning,” *NeuroImage*, vol. 264, 119705, Dec. 2022.  
DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2022.119705; PMID: PMC9854270
- A. Richie-Halford, M. Cieslak, L. Ai, S. Caffarra, S. Covitz, A. R. Franco, I. I. Karipidis, J. Kruper, M. Milham, B. Avelar-Pereira, E. Roy, V. J. Sydnor, J. D. Yeatman, The Fibr Community Science Consortium [including **Z.-D. Deng**], T. D. Satterthwaite, and A. Rokem, “An analysis-ready and quality controlled resource for pediatric brain white-matter research,” *Scientific Data*, vol. 9, no. 1, 616, Oct. 2022.   
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- J. Miller, T. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, S. Ryman, D. Quinn, and C. C. Abbott, “Ictal theta power as an electroconvulsive therapy safety biomarker: A pilot study,” *The Journal of ECT*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 88–94, Jun. 2022.  
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- B. Luber, S. W. Davis, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Murphy, A. Martella, A. V. Peterchev, and S. H. Lisanby, “Using diffusion tensor imaging to effectively target TMS to deep brain structures,” *NeuroImage*, vol. 249, 118863, Apr. 2022.  
DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2021.118863; PMID: PMC8851689  
 Part of Special Issue: *Neuromodulation and Neuroimaging for Targeted Brain Networks Interrogation*   
 Media coverage: *NIMH Research Highlight*, Mar. 2022. 
- \* **Z.-D. Deng**, M. Argyelan, J. Miller, D. K. Quinn, M. Lloyd, T. R. Jones, J. Upston, E. Erhardt, S. M. McClintock, and C. C. Abbott, “Electroconvulsive therapy, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes,” *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 1676–1682, Mar. 2022.  
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- N. L. Balderston, J. C. Beer, D. Seok, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, T. Girelli, M. Teferi, N. Smyk, M. Jaskir, D. J. Oathes, and Y. I. Sheline, “Proof of concept study to develop a novel connectivity-based electric-field modelling approach for individualized targeting of transcranial magnetic stimulation treatment,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 588–598, Jan. 2022.  
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- S. H. Lisanby, S. M. McClintock, W. V. McCall, R. G. Knapp, C. M. Cullum, M. Mueller, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. A. Teklehaimanot, M. V. Rudorfer, E. Bernhardt, G. Alexopoulos, S. H. Bailine, M. C. Briggs, E. T. Geduldig, R. M. Greenberg, M. M. Husain, S. Kaliora, V. Latoussakis, L. S. Liebman, G. Petrides, J. Prudic, P. B. Rosenquist, S. Sampson, K. G. Tobias, R. D. Weiner, R. C. Young, C. H. Kellner, Prolonging Remission in Depressed Elderly (PRIDE) Work Group, “Longitudinal neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) and pharmacotherapy in major depressive disorder in older adults: Phase 2 of the PRIDE study,” *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 15–28, Jan. 2022.  
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- B. Kadriu, C. A. Farmer, P. Yuan, L. T. Park, **Z.-D. Deng**, R. Moaddel, I. D. Henter, B. Shovestul, E. D. Ballard, C. Kraus, P. W. Gold, R. Machado-Vieira, and C. A. Zarate, Jr., “The kynurenine pathway and bipolar disorder: Intersection of the monoaminergic and glutamatergic systems and immune response,” *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol. 26, no. 8, pp. 4085–4095, Aug. 2021.  
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- E. A. Fridgeirsson, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Denys, J. A. van Waarde, and G. A. van Wingen, “Electric field strength induced by electroconvulsive therapy is associated with clinical outcome,” *NeuroImage: Clinical*, vol. 30, 102581, Feb. 2021.  
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- P. J. C. Suen, S. Doll, M. C. Batistuzzo, G. Busatto, L. B. Razza, F. Padberg, E. Mezger, L. Bulubas, D. Keeser, **Z.-D. Deng**, and A. R. Brunoni, “Association between tDCS computational modeling and clinical outcomes in depression: Data from the ELECT-TDCS trial,” *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, vol. 271, no. 1, pp. 101–110, Feb. 2021.  
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☐ Part of Collection: *Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry* ☐
- C. C. Abbott, D. Quinn, J. Miller, E. Ye, S. Iqbal, M. Lloyd, T. R. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, E. Erhardt, and S. M. McClintock, “Electroconvulsive therapy pulse amplitude and clinical outcomes,” *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 166–178, Jan. 2021.  
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\* H. Gura, E. Feuer, C. Abboud Chalhoub, S. Awasthi, M. Noh, B. Lubner, and S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Effect of intertrain interval on theta burst induced changes in motor cortical excitability,” Program No. 752.18. *Neuroscience Meeting Planner. San Diego, CA: Society for Neuroscience*, 2022.

E. Jones, **Z.-D. Deng**, Z. Rezaee, F. Mukhtar, E. Feuer, P. Rohde, P.L. Robins, W.T. Regenold, and S.H. Lisanby, “Innovative electroconvulsive therapy: Individualized Low Amplitude Seizure Therapy,” *American Psychiatric Nurses Association Annual Conference*, 2022.

🏆 Poster Award (awarded to the Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit), *NIMH 75<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Event*, 2023.

\*✍ P.L. Robins and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Comparison of coil localization approaches and induced electric fields in depressed adolescents receiving repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation,” *NIMH IRP Fellows’ Scientific Training Day*, 2022.

\*✍ P.L. Robins, M. Dannhauer, L.M. Haugen, J.D. Port, P.E. Croarkin, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Comparison of coil localization approaches and induced electric fields in depressed adolescents receiving repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation,” *Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference*, 2022.

🏆 First Place in International Student Competition (awarded to P.L. Robins)

M. Argyelan, C.C. Abbott, **Z.-D. Deng**, B. Wade, GEMRIC Consortium, G. Petrides, and A. Malhotra, “Personalizing electroconvulsive therapy with electrical field modeling,” *Biological Psychiatry*, vol. 91, no. 9, p. S210, 2022.

\*✍ C.C. Abbott, S.M. McClintock, M. Argyelan, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Individualizing electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) amplitude to improve clinical outcomes,” *Biological Psychiatry*, vol. 91, no. 9, pp. S54–S55, 2022.

\*✍ **Z.-D. Deng**, S.M. McClintock, M. Husain, and S.H. Lisanby, “Depressive symptom dimensions and response trajectories in electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy,” *Biological Psychiatry*, vol. 91, no. 9, p. S21, 2022.

E. C. Feuer, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. V. Peterchev, C. Sikes-Keilp, M. A. Rosa, and S. H. Lisanby, “Effects of stimulus frequency and individualized current amplitude on EEG and EMG characteristics in electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy,” *International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation Annual Meeting*, 2022; also presented at *NIH Julius Axelrod Symposium*, 2022.

INTELLECTUAL  
PROPERTY

**Z.-D. Deng**, J. Kim, G.R. Dold, B. A. Pritchard, R. H. Schor, and S. H. Lisanby, “Systems and methods for adjustable current individualized stimulation therapy,” U.S. Provisional Patent Application 63/656,515, filed Jun. 5, 2024.

- Z.-D. Deng**, B. A. Pritchard, J. Kim, G. R. Dold, R. H. Schor, and S. H. Lisanby, “Systems and methods for multichannel individualized stimulation therapy,” WO 2024/215761 A1, filed Apr. 10, 2024. [↗](#)
- C. C. Abbott, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Upston, T. Jones, and A. Datta, “Systems and methods for electroconvulsive therapy,” WO 2024/148196 A1, Jul. 11, 2024. [↗](#)
- S. N. Makarov, G. M. Noetscher, V. S. Makarov, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Whole body non-contact electrical stimulation device with variable parameters,” U.S. Patent 10,551,449, Feb. 4, 2020, assigned to NEVA Electromagnetics, LLC. [↗](#)
- C.-S. Poon and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Systems and methods for detecting a physiological abnormality in a patient by using cardiac or other chaos in combination with non-increasing parasympathetic modulation,” U.S. Patent 9,737,258, Aug. 22, 2017, assigned to MIT. [↗](#)
- A. V. Peterchev and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Transcranial magnetic stimulation coil with electronically switchable active and sham modes,” U.S. Provisional Patent Application 61/525,922, filed Aug. 22, 2011. Not converted to non-provisional.
- A. V. Peterchev, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Methods, apparatus, and systems for magnetic stimulation,” U.S. Patent 9,295,853, Mar. 29, 2016, assigned to The Trustees of Columbia University in the City of New York. [↗](#)
- A. V. Peterchev, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Methods, apparatus, and systems for magnetic stimulation,” U.S. Patent 8,801,589, Aug. 12, 2014, assigned to The Trustees of Columbia University in the City of New York. [↗](#)

ONGOING  
RESEARCH  
SUPPORT

- ADEPT: Adaptive trial for the treatment of depression associated with concussion using repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation protocols*  
 Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs Award TP220072 2024–  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: D. L. Brody  
 This study aims to compare different types of TMS that may alleviate depressive symptoms in US military service members with a history of concussion.
- Charge-based brain modeling engine with boundary element fast multipole method*  
 NIH/NIMH R01 MH130490 2023.07–2028.05  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: S. N. Makaroff  
 This project seeks to create a new brain modeling engine that employs boundary element and fast multipole methods to achieve superior spatial resolution and accuracy in electro-magnetic modeling.
- Novel electric-field modeling approach to quantify changes in resting state functional connectivity following theta burst stimulation*  
 NIH/NIMH U01 MH130447 2022.09–2027.06  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: N. L. Balderston  
 This study aims to develop a model using whole-brain estimates of the TMS-induced electric field to predict changes in resting state functional connectivity following neuro-modulatory TMS, and validate this model in a large cohort of healthy volunteers receiving multiple doses of either intermittent or continuous theta burst stimulation.
- Development of a novel, scalable, neurobiologically-guided transcranial magnetic stimulation protocol for the treatment of cannabis use disorder*  
 Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada 2023.02–  
 Role: Consultant; PI: V. M. Tang  
 This proof-of-concept clinical trial will evaluate the feasibility and tolerability of a 4-week course of rTMS to the prefrontal cortex and insula as a treatment for cannabis use disorder.
- Deciphering mechanisms of ECT outcomes and adverse effects (DECODE)*  
 NIH/NIMH R01 MH128686/MH128690/MH128691/MH128692 2022.08–2027.05

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; mPIs: Sheline, Narr, Espinoza, McClintock, Abbott  
This multi-site prospective study aims to study the mechanism of ECT-induced anti-depressant benefits and cognitive adverse effects to determine optimal ECT dose.

*ECT amplitude titration for improved clinical outcomes in late-life depression*  
NIH/NIMH R61/R33 MH125126 2021.02 – 2026.01

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: C. C. Abbott

This study uses titrated amplitude ECT, individualized based on seizure threshold, to improve clinical response while minimizing cognitive impairment in geriatric depression.

PENDING  
RESEARCH  
SUPPORT

*Improving ECT clinical outcomes through seizure- and model-guided stimulation parameters*  
NIH UG3/UH3 2024.10

Role: mPI; collaborating PIs: C. C. Abbott, A. Datta

*Development of high-density theta burst TMS technology and initial testing in humans*  
NIH UG3/UH3 2024.09

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: H. Lu

*Improving the optimization of TMS coil placement with precise calculation of electric fields and robust computation of personalized functional networks*

NIH/NIMH R01 2024.10

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: Y. Fan

*Targeting the causal depression network with electroconvulsive therapy*  
NIH/NIMH R33/R61 2024.02

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: M. Argyelan

*Development of a next generation ECT system: PRecision Optimally Targeted ECT*  
NIH/NIMH UG3/UH3 2024.06

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: C. C. Abbott

COMPLETED  
RESEARCH  
SUPPORT

*Neuromodulation of social cognitive circuitry in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders*  
NIH/NIMH R61/R33 MH120188 2020.05 – 2023.04

Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; mPIs: A. N. Voineskos, D. M. Blumberger

This study uses advanced brain imaging, and compare different brain stimulation techniques, to determine whether targeting the dorsomedial prefrontal cortex can engage social cognitive brain circuitry in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders.

*ECT pulse amplitude and medial temporal lobe engagement*  
NIH/NINDS U01 MH111826 2016.09 – 2020.07

Role: Co-I; PI: C. C. Abbott

This study explores the impact of targeted hippocampal engagement with varying levels of electroconvulsive therapy current amplitude in elderly patients with clinical, neuropsychological and neuroimaging assessments.

*Individualized low amplitude seizure therapy (iLAST)*

Brain & Behavior Research Foundation Young Investigator Award 26161 2018.06 – 2020.06  
Role: PI

This study aims to develop a novel form of seizure therapy for depression that avoids the neurocognitive side effects of electroconvulsive therapy by using computational modeling to direct multi-electrode configurations that provide targeted and individualized dosing.

*Fast-Fail Trials: Mood and Anxiety Spectrum Disorders (FAST-MAS)*  
NIMH 271201200006I-3-27100003-1 2016.06 – 2017.12

Role: Data analyst; PI: A. D. Krystal

The goal of this project is to establish the kappa opiate receptor occupancy and mu opiate receptor effects after two weeks of daily dosing with the investigational agent LY2456302, which has been demonstrated to be a selective kappa opiate receptor antagonist.

*Transcranial direct current stimulation as a treatment for acute fear*  
NIH/NIMH R21 MH106772 2015.04 – 2017.01

Role: Co-I; PI: A. D. Krystal

This study investigates the utility of transcranial direct current stimulation to engage a target neural circuit, which could serve as the basis for developing better therapies for those suffering from acute fear related difficulties.

*Individualized optimally-targeted seizure therapy*

NIH/NCATS KL2 TR001115

2014.07 – 2016.06

Role: PI; Training Grant PI: R. M. Califf

This award from the Duke Translational Medicine Institute prepares the fellow for a successful career as a multidisciplinary independent researcher. The goal of the project is to develop a novel individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy.

*Safety and feasibility of low amplitude electroconvulsive therapy*

Duke University School of Medicine, Pilot fund

2015.03 – 2016.06

Role: PI

This study evaluates whether neurocognitive side effects of electroconvulsive therapy can be improved by reducing the current pulse amplitude.

*Prolonging Remission In Depressed Elderly (PRIDE)*

NIH/NIMH U01 MH084241

2009.04 – 2016.03

Role: Data analyst; PI: S. H. Lisanby

This study evaluates the efficacy and neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive and pharmacotherapy in prolonging remission in elderly patients with major depression.

*Low field magnetic stimulation coil design*

Tal Medical

2015.04 – 2016.06

Role: Co-I; PI: A. V. Peterchev

This project develops a novel coil system for low field magnetic stimulation.

*Concurrent cognitive behavioral therapy and transcranial magnetic stimulation in obsessive-compulsive disorder*

American Psychiatric Association Research Scholarship

2015.11 – 2016.06

Role: Acting PI; Grantee: Y. Hu

The purpose of this pilot study is to evaluate the feasibility of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation of the supplementary motor area concurrently with elements of exposure and response prevention in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder.

*Evoked potentials as markers of ketamine-induced cortical plasticity in patients with major depressive disorder*

Janssen Research & Development, LLC

2014.01 – 2015.12

Role: Co-I; PI: A. D. Krystal

This open-label trial evaluates the utility of somatosensory, motor, and transcranial magnetic stimulation-based evoked potentials as markers of cortical plasticity in response to a single intravenous infusion of ketamine in patients with depression.

*Translational research evaluating neurocognitive memory processes*

NIH/NIMH K23 MH087739

2013.07 – 2014.06

Role: Postdoctoral fellow; PI: S. M. McClintock

This study informs the cognitive component processes underlying memory impairment after electroconvulsive therapy.

*Magnetic seizure therapy for the treatment of depression*

Stanley Medical Research Institute

2005.07 – 2011.07

Role: Postdoctoral fellow; PI: S. H. Lisanby

This two-center, randomized, double-blind controlled trial compares the antidepressant efficacy and side effects of magnetic seizure therapy and electroconvulsive therapy.

*Rational dosing for electric and magnetic seizure therapy*

NIH/NIMH R01 MH091083

2010.07 – 2015.12

Role: Graduate research assistant, contributed to grant writing; PI: S. H. Lisanby

This study aims to optimize stimulus parameters of electric and magnetic seizure therapy through computational modeling and preclinical studies of seizure induction.

*Field shaping and coil design for transcranial magnetic stimulation*

NIH/NCRRTL1 RR024158

2008.07 – 2009.06

Role: PI; Training Grant PI: H. N. Ginsberg

This award from the Columbia University Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research supports clinical research training for predoctoral students in the basic sciences.

The goal of the project is to develop novel coil design for transcranial magnetic stimulation.

*Development of a novel TMS device with controllable pulse shape*

NIH/NIBIB R21 EB006855

2007.08 – 2008.06

Role: Graduate research assistant; PI: A. V. Peterchev

This project develops an efficient transcranial magnetic stimulation device that produces nearly rectangular pulses with adjustable amplitude, width, and directionality.

*Nonlinear analysis of heart rate variability*

NIH/NHLBI R01 HL079503

2005.11 – 2007.05

Role: Graduate research assistant; PI: C.-S. Poon

This project develops advanced nonlinear estimation and adaptive control algorithms for the modeling and analysis of the cardiovascular system.

GRAND  
ROUNDS

Advanced Research Institute Grand Rounds in Mental Health and Aging Research 2023

*Advancing neurostimulation treatment optimization and technology innovation*

Westmead Hospital, Sydney, Australia

2020

*Advances in neuromodulation: Electroconvulsive therapy*

Clinical TMS Society

2018

*Transcranial magnetic stimulation: Physics, devices, and modeling*

University of New Mexico, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences

2017

*Toward individualized electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression*

Central Regional Hospital, Butner, NC

2015

*Individualized seizure therapy*

Duke University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences

2015

*Toward next generation seizure therapy*

INVITED  
SEMINARS

NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar Series

Upcoming 2025

*Reading faces: Using facial expression analysis to track emotional states in depression*

IEEE Magnetics and EMBS Chapters

Upcoming 2025

Virginia Commonwealth University Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering Department Seminar

*Recent advances in transcranial magnetic stimulation: Devices, modeling, and applications*

University of Texas Southwestern, Department of Psychiatry

Upcoming 2025

*From models to medicine: Advancing precision neuromodulation through engineering*

UCSF Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences

2025

*Engineering precision in neuromodulation: Computational models to clinical applications*

University of Pittsburgh, Geriatric Psychiatry Neuroimaging Laboratory

2024

*The full spectrum: Electromagnetic brain stimulation from minimal to maximal intensity*

University of Texas Southwestern, Center for Depression Research and Clinical Care

2023

*Advancements in computational neurostimulation for depression treatment optimization and technology development*

University of Pittsburgh, Department of Psychiatry

2023

*Computational neurostimulation: Treatment optimization and technology development*

	National Center of Neuromodulation for Rehabilitation, MUSC <i>Model-driven design for brain stimulation therapies</i> 	2022
	NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar Series <i>Seizure therapies: The next generation</i>	2022
	Brown University/Butler Hospital, Department of Psychiatry & Human Behavior <i>Computational model driven design for brain stimulation</i>	2021
	University of Pennsylvania, Center for Neuromodulation in Depression and Stress <i>Electromagnetic brain stimulation from low to high intensity</i>	2021
	VA Boston Healthcare System, Boston University School of Medicine Harvard Medical School Neuropsychiatry Translational Research Fellowship Seminar <i>Precision neurostimulation: History, physics, computational modeling, and engineering</i>	2020
	Medical University of Vienna, Neuroimaging Lab <i>Precision seizure therapy</i>	2020
	Mount Sinai Icahn School of Medicine, Depression and Anxiety Center <i>Rational design of individualized noninvasive brain stimulation</i>	2019
	NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar Series <i>Computational neurostimulation: Engineering better brain stimulation therapies</i>	2018
	UCLA Brain Mapping Center <i>Computational neurostimulation: Engineering better brain stimulation therapies</i>	2018
	UCLA Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior Neuromodulation Division <i>Modeling and design for magnetic stimulation</i>	2018
	USC Mark and Mary Stevens Neuroimaging and Informatics Institute <i>Computational neurostimulation</i>	2018
	NIDA, Neuroimaging Research Branch <i>Advances in transcranial magnetic stimulation technology</i>	2016
	Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Department of Molecular Pharmacology Neurobiology of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Lab <i>Transcranial magnetic stimulation technology development</i>	2016
	Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Department of Neurologic Surgery Neural Engineering Lab <i>Optimizing transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2016
	NIMH, Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch <i>Engineering better electromagnetic brain stimulation therapies</i>	2016
	Duke University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences Chair's round: <i>Fundamentals of transcranial electric and magnetic stimulation dosing</i>	2015
	Weill Cornell Medical College, Department of Biomedical Engineering <i>Transcranial magnetic stimulation: Pulse source, coil design, &amp; concurrent neuroimaging</i>	2015
	Duke University, Department of Biomedical Engineering <i>Modeling and coil design considerations for transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2014
CONFERENCE TALKS, WORKSHOPS, & PANELS	International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation Annual Meeting <i>Multichannel Individualized Stimulation Therapy</i>	Upcoming 2025
	American Neuropsychiatric Association Annual Meeting <i>Advancing personalized seizure therapy: Magnetic seizure therapy and Multichannel Individualized Stimulation Therapy</i> Part of panel: <i>Interventional neuropsychiatry: From mechanisms to clinical decision-making</i>	Upcoming 2025

International Brain Stimulation Conference	2025
<i>Multichannel Individualized Stimulation Therapy: A targeted approach to optimize ECT</i>	
Part of symposium: <i>ECT reimaged: Precision, prediction, and personalized care</i>	
✂ Accepted for presentation, unable to attend due to government travel restrictions	
IEEE Brain Discovery & Neurotechnology Workshop, University of Illinois Chicago	2024
<i>A model-driven approach to personalized neuromodulation treatment</i>	
International Symposium on Novel Neuromodulation Techniques	2024
<i>Model-driven brain stimulation treatments</i>	
NIMH Workshop on The Placebo Effect: Key Questions for Translational Research	2024
<i>Challenges and strategies in implementing effective sham stimulation for noninvasive brain stimulation trials</i> ✂	
International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine Annual Meeting	2024
<i>TMS devices and modeling</i>	
Part of workshop: <i>From basics to applications: MRI of neuromodulation using TMS and FUS</i>	
Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference	2023
<i>Effects of low intensity magnetic stimulation</i>	
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society	2023
<i>Modeling of TMS and ECT in the treatment of depression</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Computational analysis of non-invasive neuromodulation constructs: Brain &amp; spine</i>	
ADAA Anxiety and Depression Conference	2023
<i>Modeling and dose optimization for TMS and ECT</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Parsing through syndromic heterogeneity in youths with mental illness to identify neurocircuit mechanisms and develop novel treatments</i>	
International Network of tES–fMRI Webinar Series	2022
<i>Electric field modeling and optimization approaches for individualized targeting</i>	
International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine	2022
<i>Modeling of TMS</i> ✂	
Part of workshop: <i>MRI of neuromodulation: Target engagement, neural mechanism, &amp; biomarker development</i>	
Bergen Workshop of the Global ECT–MRI Collaboration	2022
<i>ECT device development</i> ✂	
Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference	2022
<i>ECT, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Modeling of transcranial electrical stimulation and deep brain stimulation</i>	
European Conference of Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry	2022
<i>Symptom dimensions and response trajectories in ECT and MST</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Beyond clinical syndromes: Understanding mechanisms of neuromodulation from a dimensional perspective</i>	
Society of Biological Psychiatry Annual Meeting	2022
<i>Depressive symptom dimensions in seizure therapy</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Dimensional approaches to device neuromodulation</i>	
Global ECT–MRI Collaboration Young Researchers Collective	2022
<i>ECT, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes</i>	
American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Annual Meeting	2021
<i>Introduction to computational psychiatry</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Recent work with contemporary computational methods and artificial intelligence to advance the practice of child and adolescent psychiatry</i>	

European College of Neuropsychopharmacology Congress <i>Precision neurostimulation: Electroconvulsive therapy</i> Part of panel: <i>Neurobiology of rapid mood changes</i>	2021
Society for Brain Mapping & Therapeutics Annual Congress <i>Advances in electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression</i>	2021
International College of Neuropsychopharmacology Virtual World Congress <i>Next generation seizure therapy and neuromodulation</i>	2021
European Conference of Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry <i>Electric field modeling to inform ECT dosing and device development</i> Part of panel: <i>What can we learn from ECT: Insights from the GEMRIC consortium</i>	2020
University of Minnesota Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Workshop <i>Use of individual electric field models in clinical research</i> 	2020
NYC Neuromodulation Online Discussant, <i>Noninvasive vagus nerve stimulation applied to stress management, opioid withdrawal, and neurocognitive disorders</i>	2020
American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting <i>Advancing seizure therapy: Rational design for precision outcomes</i> Part of panel: <i>New developments in neurostimulation</i>  Accepted for presentation, conference was canceled due to COVID-19	2020
American College of Neuropsychopharmacology Annual Meeting <i>Rational design of precision seizure therapy</i> Part of panel: <i>Precision neurostimulation for treatment of psychiatric disorders</i>	2019
International Symposium on Advancing Stimulation Precision Medicine of Brain Disorders, Copenhagen University Hospital Hvidovre, Danish Research Centre for Magnetic Resonance <i>Rational design of precision seizure therapy</i>	2019
International College of Neuropsychopharmacology Meeting <i>Individualized seizure therapy: Reinventing ECT</i> Part of workshop: <i>Neurobiological and clinical characterization, and treatment development for treatment resistant depression</i>	2019
International Brain Stimulation Conference <i>Individualized electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression</i> Part of panel: <i>Individualized brain stimulation: Addressing heterogeneity across modalities</i>	2019
Bergen Workshop of the Global ECT–MRI Collaboration <i>Electric field modeling for electroconvulsive therapy</i>	2018
Joint NYC Neuromodulation Conference & NANS Summer Series <i>Optimizing high-density stimulation arrays for brain targeting</i>	2018
Neuropsychiatric Drug Development Summit <i>Targeted intermittent device delivered interventions will ultimately prove superior to maintenance treatment with drugs for brain disorders</i>	2018
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>Electric field induced by TMS: Applications in depression and anxiety</i> Part of panel: <i>Computational human models for brain stimulation</i>	2018
American Psychiatric Association Annual Conference <i>Individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy: Reinventing ECT</i> Part of Presidential symposium: <i>ECT in the era of new brain stimulation treatments</i>	2018
ADAA Anxiety and Depression Conference <i>Individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy: Reinventing ECT</i> Part of panel: <i>Personalized medicine for treatment resistant depressed patients: Novel strategies to optimize treatment with antidepressant medications, ketamine, and ECT</i>	2018

NIMH Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Electric Field Modeling Workshop <i>Use of individual electric field models in clinical research</i> 	2017
NYC Neuromodulation Conference <i>Low field magnetic stimulation</i>	2017
NIMH Workshop on Transcranial Electrical Stimulation: Mechanisms, Technology, and Therapeutic Applications <i>Effect of anatomical variability on electric field characteristics of tES</i>	2016
International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation Annual Meeting Workshop: <i>Spatial targeting with transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2015
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>TMS in the presence of deep brain stimulation implants: Induced electrode currents</i> <i>ECT in the presence of deep brain stimulation implants: Electric field effects</i>	2010
Annual National Predoctoral Clinical Research Training Program Meeting <i>Coil design for deep-brain transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2009
TRANSFORM Research Day, Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research <i>Electromagnetic field shaping and coil design for transcranial brain stimulation</i>	2009
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>Coil design considerations for deep brain transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2008
Annual Meeting of the Society for Neuroscience <i>Heart rate variability is more chaotic in REM than NREM sleep in children</i>	2006
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>Heart rate variability in pediatric obstructive sleep apnea</i>	2006

TEACHING &  
MENTORING  
APPOINTMENTS

<b>Lecturer, NIH</b> National Institute of Mental Health <i>Basic Training Course on Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation</i>  <i>fMRI Course</i>	2020 Summer 2017
National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke <i>Clinical Neuroscience Program Lecture Series</i>	2017, 2019
<b>Research Mentor</b> , University of Maryland, College Park Fischell Department of Bioengineering Capstone project: <i>Detection of brain-to-brain synchrony for improved psychotherapy</i>	2018–2019
<b>Faculty</b> , Duke University Department of Psychology & Neuroscience <i>Research Independent Study</i>	2016
Matching Undergraduates to Science and Engineering Research Program	2015–2016
Biosciences Collaborative for Research Engagement	2015–2016
Department Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences <i>Visiting Fellowship in Electroconvulsive Therapy</i> (CME accredited)	2015
<i>Visiting Fellowship in Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation</i> (CME accredited)	2014–2016
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , Columbia University Department of Electrical Engineering <i>Analog Systems in VLSI</i> (graduate level) <i>The Digital Information Age</i>	Spring 2010 Fall 2009
<b>Recitation Instructor</b> , Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health Department of Biostatistics <i>Biostatistics</i> (graduate level)	Fall 2009

**Teaching Assistant, MIT**  
 Concourse Program  
*Multivariable Calculus*  
*Differential Equations*

Fall 2003–2006  
 Spring 2004–2007

SPONSORED THESES	G. Asturias, Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University Undergraduate honors thesis: “Effect of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation on the structural and functional connectome in patients with major depressive disorder.” Available: <i>DukeSpace</i> , HDL: 10161/14299 🎓 Graduated with Distinction Career progression: Medical student, Stanford University School of Medicine	2015–2017
THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP	S. J. Bolland, University of Western Australia Ph.D. dissertation: “A comparative study of transcranial magnetic stimulation induced electrical field distributions in neural tissue: A translational pipeline for finite element method analysis using MRI modalities.” Sponsor: J. Rodger.	2025
	W. A. Wartman, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Worcester Polytechnic Institute Ph.D. dissertation: “Adaptive mesh refinement for quasistatic electromagnetic modeling of brain stimulation and recording methods.” Sponsor: S. N. Makaroff.	2024
	D. Q. Troung, Biomedical Engineering, CUNY City College Ph.D. dissertation: “Translational modeling of non-invasive electrical stimulation.” Sponsor: M. Bikson. Available: <i>CUNY Academic Works</i> , URL: <a href="https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cc_etds_theses/774">https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cc_etds_theses/774</a>	2019
CAREER DEVELOPMENT AWARD ADVISORY	D. C. Farrar, M.D., Ph.D., University of New Mexico School of Medicine Project: “CEASE-LD: Cortical Excitability, Adequacy of Seizures, and Efficacy in Late-life Depression with ECT”	2025–
	S. K. Conroy, M.D., Ph.D., Indiana University School of Medicine Project: “Targeting the medial prefrontal cortex with theta burst stimulation to reduce negative self-referential processing in major depression”	2024–
	S. M. Hare, Ph.D., University of Maryland School of Medicine NIH/NIMH K01 MH133116 Project: “Cognitive and neural correlates of TMS motor intracortical inhibition in schizophrenia”	2024–2029
	S. H. Siddiqi, M.D., Brigham & Women’s Hospital NIH/NIMH K23 MH121657 Project: “Personalized circuit-based neuromodulation targets for depression” 🎓 Klerman Prize for Exceptional Clinical Research, <i>Brain &amp; Behavior Research Foundation</i>	2020–2025
	N. L. Balderston, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine NIH/NIMH K01 MH121777 Project: “Examining the mechanisms of anxiety regulation using a novel, sham-controlled, fMRI-guided rTMS protocol and a translational laboratory model of anxiety” 🎓 Klerman Prize for Exceptional Clinical Research, <i>Brain &amp; Behavior Research Foundation</i>	2019–2023
RESEARCH FELLOWS & POSTDOCS	S. Dey, Ph.D., NIMH Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow	2024–
	M. Dannhauer, Ph.D., NIMH Research Fellow Career progression: Assistant Professor, Computer Science, East Carolina University	2022–2024
GRADUATE STUDENTS	E. Bharti, Ph.D. candidate, NIH–Cambridge Scholars Program	2024–
	M. Kshirsagar, M.S., Biomedical Engineering, Duke University Career progression: Consultant, Deloitte Consulting	2012

POSTBACS	P. L. Robins, B.A., NIMH Intramural Research Training Award (IRTA) Fellow	2021 – 2024
	🏆 NIMH Intramural Research Program Trainee Travel Award	2023
	🏆 First Place in Student Competition, <i>Brain &amp; Human Body Modeling Conference</i>	2022
	Career progression: TMS administrator, Columbia Associates	
	M. R. Hynd, B.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow	2020 – 2022
	Career progression: Ph.D. student, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
	S. Awasthi, B.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow	2018 – 2020
	Career progression: Medical student, Stanford University School of Medicine	
	M. M. Noh, S.B., NIMH IRTA Fellow	2018 – 2019
	Career progression: Medical student, University of Cincinnati College of Medicine	
J. Thomas, M.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow	2017 – 2019	
Career progression: Program officer, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, & Medicine		
M. Velez Afanador, B.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow	2016 – 2019	
🏆 Outstanding Poster Award, <i>NIH Postbac Poster Day</i>	2018	
Career progression: Medical student, Howard University College of Medicine		
UNDERGRADS	D. T. Weaver, Biology, Duke University	2016
	Career progression: M.D./Ph.D. student, Case Western Reserve University	
	E. F. Salgado, Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University	2016
	🏆 Graduated with Distinction	
	Career progression: Ph.D. student, Indiana University–Purdue University Indianapolis	
	Z. Feng, Biomedical Engineering and Biology, Duke University	2015 – 2016
	Career progression: Medical student, University of Colorado School of Medicine	
	M. L. Glidewell, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University	2015 – 2016
	Career progression: Senior strategy consultant, IBM	
	W. Lim, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University	2015 – 2016
	Career progression: Medical student, Texas A&M College of Medicine	
	F. M. Mercer, Gender, Sexuality and Feminist Studies, Duke University	2015 – 2016
	Career progression: Analyst, Morgan Stanley	
	E. Shinder, Biology, Duke University	2015 – 2016
	🏆 Graduated with Distinction	
Career progression: Medical student, Stony Brook School of Medicine		
E. P. Vienneau, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University	2015 – 2016	
🏆 Howard G. Clark Award for Excellence in Research		
Career progression: Ph.D. student, Vanderbilt University		
S. H. Lee, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University	2015	
Career progression: Manager, Strategy & Operations, Tempus Labs		
R. Shah, Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University	2015	
Career progression: Medical student, Yale School of Medicine		
J. R. Lilien, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Duke University	2014 – 2016	
🏆 Walter J. Seeley Scholastic Award		
Career progression: Machine learning engineer, Amazon		
INTERNS	M. Dib, Biomedical Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park	2018 – 2019
Supervised as a summer intern at the NIH, provided ongoing mentorship during academic terms, including advising Capstone design project		
Career progression: Medical student, Weill Cornell Medicine		

	A. L. Halberstadt, Biology and Psychology, Carnegie Mellon University Career progression: Ph.D. student, Penn State University	Summer 2017
	C. M. Prevost, Biomedical Engineering, Clemson University Career progression: Medical student, University South Carolina School of Medicine Greenville	Summer 2015
	J. V. McCall, Biomedical Engineering, North Carolina State University Career progression: Ph.D. student, North Carolina State University	Summer 2013
PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES MEMBERSHIP	<b>IEEE</b> , Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Senior Member (2023–), Member (2013–2023), Student Member (2004–2013)	2004–
	<b>American College of Neuropsychopharmacology</b> , Associate Member	2023–
	<b>Biomedical Engineering Society</b> , Member	2021–
	<b>American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology</b> , Member	2019–
	<i>Past memberships:</i>	
	Anxiety and Depression Association of America, Member	2017–2018
	International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology, Member	2017–2019
	Organization for Human Brain Mapping, Member	2014–2019
	Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Student Member	2008–2012
	Society for Neuroscience, Student Member	2005–2012
	American Physical Society, Student Member	2004–2009
COMMITTEES, ADVISORY ROLES, & SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS	Advisory Board, Center for Multiscale Bioelectromagnetic Studies of the Brain Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Worcester Polytechnic Institute	2025–
	Contributor, Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation (NIBS)-BIDS extension proposal Collaborated on extending the Brain Imaging Data Structure (BIDS) specification to establish standardized data and metadata storage guidelines for the NIBS field	2023–
	Early Career Committee, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2023–2027
	Technology Committee, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2023–2025
	NIH Research Workforce Diversity and Equity Outreach Special Interest Group	2023–2025
	Technology Task Force, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2020–2023
	Co-founder & Scientific Advisor, Singula Institute	2017–
	NIH Noninvasive Brain Stimulation Special Interest Group	2017–
GRANT REVIEW	Reviewer, NIH BluePrint MedTech Program	2022–
	Reviewer, NIH Center for Scientific Review Biophysics of Neural Systems Study Section	2021.10
	Reviewer, Duke Institute for Brain Sciences, Research Incubator Awards	2018, 2021
EDITORIAL ROLES	Deputy Editor, <i>Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation</i>	2024–
	Associate Editor, <i>Frontiers in Psychiatry</i> Sections: Neurostimulation, Neuroimaging Co-Editor on Research Topic: <i>How Does Brain Stimulation Work? Neuroversion and Other Putative Mechanisms of Action</i> 	2022– 2024
	Review Editor, <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i> Sections: Addictive Behaviors, Consciousness Research	2022–

Review Editor, <i>Frontiers in Psychiatry</i> Sections: Neurostimulation, Neuroimaging	2016 – 2022
Guest Associate Editor, <i>Frontiers in Pharmacology: Neuropharmacology</i> Co-Editor on Research Topic: <i>Neurobiology of Rapid Mood Changes</i> ☑	2020
Guest Editor, <i>Physics in Medicine and Biology</i> Special Issue: <i>Electromagnetic Modeling for Brain Stimulation</i> ☑	2024
<i>Ad hoc</i> journal reviewer	2010 –
<i>AIP Advances</i> <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> <i>Asian Journal of Psychiatry</i> <i>Australasian Physical and Engineering Sciences in Medicine</i> <i>Biological Psychiatry</i> <i>BioMedical Engineering OnLine</i> <i>Brain Research Bulletin</i> <i>Brain Sciences</i> <i>Brain Stimulation</i> <i>Cerebral Cortex</i> <i>Chaos, Solitons &amp; Fractals</i> <i>Clinical EEG and Neuroscience</i> <i>Clinical Neurophysiology</i> <i>CNS Spectrums</i> <i>Computational and Mathematical Methods in Medicine</i> <i>Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine</i> <i>Cortex</i> <i>European Psychiatry</i> <i>Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology</i> <i>Frontiers in Medicine: Intensive Care Medicine and Anesthesiology</i> <i>Frontiers in Neurology: Applied Neuroimaging</i> <i>Frontiers in Neuroscience: Brain Imaging Methods</i> <i>IEEE Antennas and Propagation Magazine</i> <i>IEEE Journal of Electromagnetics, RF, and Microwaves in Medicine and Biology</i> <i>IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering</i> <i>IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems &amp; Rehabilitation Engineering</i> <i>IEEE Transactions on Magnetics</i> <i>Imaging Neuroscience</i> <i>Journal of ECT</i> <i>Journal of Neural Engineering</i> <i>Journal of Neuroscience Methods</i> <i>Journal of Psychiatric Research</i> <i>JoVE</i> <i>Medical &amp; Biological Engineering &amp; Computing</i> <i>Medical Hypotheses</i> <i>Nature Mental Health</i> <i>NeuroImage; NeuroImage Clinical</i> <i>Neuromodulation: Technology at the Neural Interface</i> <i>Neuroscience Letters</i> <i>PLOS ONE</i> <i>Scientific Reports</i> <i>Translational Psychiatry</i>	
Reviewer, conference proceedings and abstracts	2008 –
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society IEEE/EMBS International Conference on Neural Engineering IEEE/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical and Health Informatics Biomedical Engineering Society Annual Meeting	

CONFERENCE & WORKSHOP ORGANIZATION	Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference	2023
	Organizing committee, and judge in student competition	
	Chair of panel: <i>New modeling methods: Spinal cord stimulation and novel stimulation</i>	
	Chair of panel: <i>Development and assessment of modeling methods</i>	
	American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting	2023
	Program review subcommittee	
	International Brain Stimulation Conference	2023
	Chair of symposium: <i>Insights and challenges in preclinical models of TMS: Multimodal investigations across animal species</i>	
	Chair of symposium: <i>Advanced computational modeling and optimization methods for non-invasive brain stimulation</i>	
	International Congress of Clinical Neurophysiology	2022
Chair of panel: <i>Towards optimized TMS targeting approaches</i>		
Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference	2022	
Organizing committee		
Chair of panel: <i>Modeling of transcranial electrical stimulation and deep brain stimulation</i>		
American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting	2019	
Chair of panel: <i>Treatment-resistant mood disorders across the lifespan: Novel therapeutics</i>		
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society	2018	
Chair of panel: <i>Computational human models for brain stimulation</i>		
NYC Neuromodulation Conference	2018	
Director of preconference workshop: <i>Computational modeling in neuromodulation: Tools for engineers, clinicians, and researchers</i>		
COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT, OUTREACH, & SCIENCE ADVOCACY	Producer, <i>Psychopharm Today</i> podcast 	2024–
	Hosted by the American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	
	Educational Counselor, MIT	2022–
	Judge, NIMH Training Day Three-Minute Talks competition	2022
	Mental Health Association of Maryland	2020
	Presentation: <i>Fundamentals of transcranial brain stimulation</i>	
	ASCP Early Career Workshop	2021
	Presentation: <i>Engaging presentation strategies for any audience</i>	
	Jewish Social Service Agency	2020
	Presentation: <i>Basics of brain stimulation devices: What are they and how do they work</i>	
	Exhibitor, USA Science & Engineering Festival	2020
	☒ Event was canceled due to COVID-19	
	University of Pennsylvania, Wharton Undergraduate Health Care Club	2019
	Presentation: <i>Research in mental health treatment</i>	
	Judge, MIT Hacking Medicine: DC Grand Hack	2019
	NIH High School Scientific Training and Enrichment Program	2019
Presentation: <i>Bioelectricity and brain stimulation</i>		
NIH Take Your Child to Work Day	2019	
Presentation: <i>How to fool your brain</i>		
UCLA, CruX Neurotech Organization	2019	
Presentation: <i>Neuromodulation in psychiatry</i>		

	University of Pennsylvania, Wharton Undergraduate Health Care Club Presentation: <i>Technology and the future of mental health treatment</i>	2018
	Judge/Lead Judge, NIH Postbac Poster Day	2017–2019
	Innovation Leader, Psychiatry Innovation Lab, American Psychiatric Association	2016
	Duke Translational Medicine Institute, Undergraduate Research Society Presentation: <i>Engineering meets psychiatry</i>	2016
	Duke Psychiatry, Mood Disorders Support and Education Group Presentation: <i>Brain stimulation treatments for severe mood disorders</i> Presentation: <i>New frontiers in treatments for mood disorders</i>	2016 2015
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT & CONTINUING EDUCATION	Mid-Level Leadership Program, NIH	2023
	Diversity and Inclusion Certificate Program, NIH	2021–2022
	Non-invasive Transcranial Brain Stimulation Course, Danish Research Centre for Magnetic Resonance, Copenhagen University Hospital Hvidovre	2019
	AFNI+SUMA Training Workshop, NIH	2018
	Health Disparities Research Curriculum, Duke Translational Medicine Institute	2015–2016
	Tackling the Challenges of Big Data, MIT Professional Education Program	2015
	Clinical Research Training Program, Duke University	2014–2015
	Transcranial magnetic stimulation administration certified, Columbia University Irving Medical Center/New York State Psychiatric Institute	2009
	Basic Life Support, American Heart Association	Recertified 2023.07